

# LEXICON OF NA'VI LANGUAGE

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# INTRODUCTION

Welcome to the lexicon of Na'vi language! Here, you will find all the special and weird things that connect the different words of the Na'vi language. This document will attempt to list, among other things, homographs (words with the same orthography), homophones (words with the same pronunciation), paronyms (words with close orthography that may be confused), eponyms (words derived from someone's name) and palindromes (words that give the same word when the spelling is reversed).

This document will also attempt to list all the synonyms (words with roughly the same meaning) and antonyms (words with opposite meaning) in the Na'vi language. Please note that not every word in Na'vi has an antonym even if it exists in English.

Some words might be missing; feel free to tell me! The same goes for mistakes.

# A GUIDE TO FORMATTING

This document will use several recurring formats as a visual indication of examples. For your convenience, here is a list of formats that you are going to see and what they mean.

**Na'vi words** will be marked by bold.

*Translations* will be marked by italics.

Stress will be marked by underline (for homonyms).

# HOMOGRAPHS

Na'vi word	English	Homonym	English
<u>au</u>	<i>drum (made of skin)</i>	<u>au</u>	<i>exclamation of consternation</i>
<u>Lo'akur</u>	<i>Toruk Makto amulet</i>	<u>Lo'akur</u>	<i>dative of Lo'ak second son of Jake and Neytiri</i>
<u>tute</u>	<i>person</i>	<u>tuté</u>	<i>woman</i>
<u>Tsyeykil</u>	<i>Jake (agentive form)</i>	<u>tsyeykil</u>	<i>causative of tsyil climb</i>

# HOMOPHONES

Na'vi word	English	Homophone	English
fil	<i>child's toy, plaything</i>	fil	<i>plural of pil facial stripe</i>
fmawnta	<i>the news that</i>	fmawnta	<i>from the news (fmawn + -ta)</i>
fta	<i>knot</i>	fta	<i>shortening of futa that (direct object clause marker)</i>
ftxuli'uyu	<i>orator, (public) speaker</i>	ftxuli'uyu	<i>honorific form of ftxuli'u orate</i>
fyawìntxuyu	<i>a guide</i>	fyawìntxuyu	<i>honorific form of fyawìntxu guide</i>
huru	<i>cooking pot</i>	huru	<i>plural of kuru neural queue</i>
ka	<i>across</i>	ka	<i>plural of kxa mouth</i>
kam	<i>ago</i>	kam	<i>plural of kxam middle</i>
kar	<i>teach</i>	kar	<i>plural dative of kxa mouth</i>
kilvan	<i>river</i>	kilvan	<i>subjunctive perfective of kan aim, intend to do</i>
kìmar	<i>in season (of foods)</i>	kìmar	<i>near past of kar teach</i>
kur	<i>hang</i>	kur	<i>plural dative of kxu harm</i>
kuru	<i>neural queue</i>	kuru	<i>plural dative of kxu harm</i>
pen	<i>plural of pxen clothing item</i>	pen	<i>combination of -pe+ (which) and 'en (guess)</i>
pxen	<i>clothing item</i>	pxen	<i>combination of pxe+ (three) and 'en (guess)</i>
saw	<i>plural of taw sky</i>	saw	<i>lenited form of tsaw that</i>
sempul	<i>father</i>	sempul	<i>agentive of sempu dad</i>
sāngop	<i>creation</i>	sāngop	<i>negative mood of sop travel</i>
syo	<i>light, lightweight</i>	syo	<i>lenited form of tsyo flour</i>

Na'vi word	English	Homophone	English
<b>täftxuyu</b>	<i>weaver</i>	<b>täftxuyu</b>	<i>honorific form of <b>täftxu</b> weave</i>
<b>tewti</b>	<i>wow</i>	<b>tewti</b>	<i>plural patientive of <b>txew</b> edge</i>
<b>til</b>	<i>joint, hinge</i>	<b>til</b>	<i>plural agentive of <b>txi</b> hurry, hurriedness, frenzy</i>
<b>tìm</b>	<i>low</i>	<b>tìm</b>	<i>plural of <b>txìm</b> butt, rear end</i>
<b>tìmok</b>	<i>suggestion</i>	<b>tìmok</b>	<i>near past of <b>tok</b> be at</i>
<b>tsata</b>	<i>that (subordination)</i>	<b>tsata</b>	<i>from that (<b>tsa</b> + <b>-ta</b>)</i>
<b>tsonta</b>	<i>to (with <b>kxìm</b>)</i>	<b>tsonta</b>	<i>from the command (<b>tson</b> + <b>-ta</b>)</i>
<b>vol</b>	<i>eight</i>	<b>vol</b>	<i>perfective of <b>vll</b> indicate</i>
<b>zìma'uyu</b>	<i>newcomer</i>	<b>zìma'uyu</b>	<i>near past, honorific form of <b>za'u</b> come</i>

# SYNONYMS

Na'vi word	English	Synonym
<b>hawnu</b>	<i>protect</i>	<b>tìhawnu si</b>
<b>letut</b>	<i>constant, continual</i>	<b>lukftang<sup>1</sup></b>
<b>mawfwa</b>	<i>after</i>	<b>mawkrra</b>
<b>na</b>	<i>like, as</i>	<b>pxel<sup>2</sup></b>
<b>pähem</b>	<i>arrive</i>	<b>pate</b>
<b>paysena</b>	<i>water container</i>	<b>paysmung</b>
<b>pela'a<sup>3</sup></b> <b>la'ape</b>	<i>how near, how far,</i> <i>what distance</i>	<b>pelimsim</b> <b>limsimpe</b>
<b>penghrr</b>	<i>warn</i>	<b>pllhrr</b>
<b>talun(a)</b>	<i>because</i>	<b>taweyk(a)</b>
<b>tsmuk</b>	<i>sibling</i>	<b>tsmuktu</b>
<b>tswin</b>	<i>queue</i>	<b>kuru<sup>4</sup></b>
<b>vin</b>	<i>request</i>	<b>ätxäle si</b>

<sup>1</sup> Paul Frommer says they can be used more or less interchangeably, although **lukftang** is stronger than **letut**.

<sup>2</sup> Exception: **pxel** can be used with the verb **zet**, but not **na**.

<sup>3</sup> **pela'a** and **la'ape** are more common expressions

<sup>4</sup> Paul Frommer says that for now, both words can be used interchangeably.

# ANTONYMS

' (TÌFTANG/APOSTROPHE)

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
'a'aw	<i>a few, several</i>	pxay	<i>many</i>
'aku	<i>remove, take away</i>	sung	<i>add</i>
'ango	<i>soft (of a sound)</i>	wok	<i>loud</i>
'awstengyem	<i>join (things)</i>	mun'i pxìmun'i	<i>cut</i> <i>divide, cut into two</i>
'awve	<i>first</i>	syen tor	<i>last in series</i> <i>ultimate, terminal</i>
'e'al	<i>worst</i>	swey	<i>best</i>
'eko	<i>attack</i>	zong	<i>defend, save</i>
'ekxin	<i>tight</i>	um	<i>loose</i>
'eveng	<i>child</i>	fyeyntu	<i>adult</i>
'ewan	<i>young</i>	koak	<i>old</i>
'eylan	<i>friend</i>	kxutu	<i>enemy</i>
'eyng	<i>answer, respond</i>	pawm	<i>ask</i>
'i'a	<i>end, conclude</i>	sngä'i	<i>begin</i>
'i'awn	<i>stay, remain</i>	hum hifwo kä rikx	<i>leave</i> <i>flee, escape</i> <i>go</i> <i>move, shift position</i>
'ip	<i>disappear, vanish</i>	srer	<i>appear, materialize</i>
'ongokx	<i>be born</i>	terkup	<i>die</i>
'ul	<i>increase</i>	nän	<i>decrease</i>
'umtsa	<i>medicine</i>	txum	<i>poison</i>
'uo	<i>something</i>	ke'u	<i>nothing</i>

A

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
akrrmaw	<i>after (temporal)</i>	srefwa	<i>before</i>
alim	<i>far away, at a distance (adverb)</i>	asim	<i>nearby, at close range (adverb)</i>
apxa	<i>large</i>	hì'i	<i>small, little</i>
asim	<i>nearby, at close range (adverb)</i>	alim	<i>far away, at a distance (adverb)</i>
atan	<i>light</i>	tìvawm	<i>darkness</i>

Ä

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
äo	<i>under, below</i>	io	<i>above, over</i>

E

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
ekxtxu	<i>rough</i>	faoi	<i>smooth</i>
eo	<i>before, in front of</i>	uo	<i>behind</i>
eolì'uvi	<i>prefix</i>	uolì'uvi	<i>suffix</i>
ep'ang	<i>complex</i>	fyin	<i>simple</i>
etrip	<i>favorable, auspicious</i>	ketrip	<i>unfortunate, inauspicious</i>
eyawr	<i>correct, right</i>	keyawr	<i>incorrect, wrong</i>

F

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
<b>fäkä</b>	<i>go up, ascend</i>	<b>kllkä</b>	<i>go down, descend</i>
<b>faoi</b>	<i>smooth</i>	<b>ektxu</b>	<i>rough</i>
<b>fäpa</b>	<i>top</i>	<b>kllpa</b>	<i>bottom</i>
<b>fäza'u</b>	<i>come up, ascend</i>	<b>kllza'u</b>	<i>come down, descend</i>
<b>fe'</b>	<i>bad</i>	<b>siltsan</b>	<i>good</i>
<b>fe'lup</b>	<i>tacky, in poor taste</i>	<b>fyolup</b>	<i>exquisite, sublime in style</i>
<b>fe'ran</b>	<i>flawed nature</i>	<b>loran</b>	<i>elegance, grace</i>
<b>fe'ul</b>	<i>worsen, get worse</i>	<b>tsan'ul</b>	<i>improve, get better</i>
<b>fekum</b>	<i>disadvantage, drawback, downside</i>	<b>tsankum</b>	<i>advantage, benedit, upside, gain</i>
<b>fekumnga'</b>	<i>disadvantageous</i>	<b>tsankumnga'</b>	<i>advantageous</i>
<b>fkarut</b>	<i>peel</i>	<b>lew si</b>	<i>cover</i>
<b>fkew</b>	<i>mighty</i>	<b>meyp</b>	<i>weak</i>
<b>flä</b>	<i>succeed</i>	<b>nui</b>	<i>fail</i>
<b>fli</b>	<i>thin</i>	<b>nutx</b>	<i>thick</i>
<b>fmong</b>	<i>steal</i>	<b>ting</b>	<i>give</i>
<b>fnan</b>	<i>be good at</i>	<b>wätx</b>	<i>be bad at</i>
<b>fnawe'</b>	<i>cowardly</i>	<b>tstew</b>	<i>brave (for people)</i>
<b>fnu</b>	<i>be quiet</i>	<b>plltxe pängkxo</b>	<i>speak converse</i>
<b>fpe'</b>	<i>send</i>	<b>tel</b>	<i>receive</i>
<b>fpomronga'</b>	<i>healthful (mentally)</i>	<b>kefpomronga'</b>	<i>unhealthful</i>
<b>fpomtokxnga'</b>	<i>healthful (physically)</i>	<b>kefpomtokxnga'</b>	<i>unhealthful</i>
<b>fpxäkìim</b>	<i>enter</i>	<b>hum</b>	<i>exit, leave, depart</i>
<b>fra'u</b>	<i>everything</i>	<b>ke'u</b>	<i>nothing</i>

<b>Na'vi word</b>	<b>English</b>	<b>Antonym</b>	<b>English</b>
<b>frakrr</b>	<i>always, all the time</i>	<b>kawkrr</b>	<i>never</i>
<b>frapo</b>	<i>everyone</i>	<b>kawtu</b>	<i>no one, nobody</i>
<b>fratseng</b>	<i>everywhere</i>	<b>kawtseng</b>	<i>nowhere</i>
<b>ftang</b>	<i>stop</i>	<b>var</b>	<i>continue</i>
<b>ftär</b>	<i>left (not right)</i>	<b>skien</b>	<i>right (not left)</i>
<b>ftärpa</b>	<i>left side</i>	<b>skiempa</b>	<i>right side</i>
<b>ftawnemkrr</b>	<i>past</i>	<b>zusawkrr</b>	<i>future</i>
<b>fte</b>	<i>so that, in order to</i>	<b>fteke</b>	<i>so that not, lest</i>
<b>fteke</b>	<i>so that not, lest</i>	<b>fte</b>	<i>so that, in order to</i>
<b>ftu</b>	<i>from (direction)</i>	<b>ne</b>	<i>to, towards</i>
<b>ftue</b>	<i>easy, simple</i>	<b>ngäzik</b>	<i>difficult</i>
<b>ftxilor</b>	<i>delicious, good tasting</i>	<b>ftxivä'</b>	<i>disgusting, bad tasting</i>
<b>ftxuli'u</b>	<i>orate, give a speech</i>	<b>pamrel si</b>	<i>write</i>
<b>ftxuli'uyu</b>	<i>orator, speaker</i>	<b>pamrelsiyu</b>	<i>writer</i>
<b>fwem</b>	<i>dull, blunt (as a point)</i>	<b>pxi</b>	<i>sharp</i>
<b>fwew</b>	<i>search</i>	<b>run</b>	<i>find</i>
<b>fyawintxu</b>	<i>guide</i>	<b>sutx</b>	<i>track, follow, lock up</i>
<b>fyep</b>	<i>hold in the hand, grasp, grip</i>	<b>tungzup zeykup</b>	<i>drop, let fall let fall intentionally</i>
<b>fyeyntu</b>	<i>adult</i>	<b>'eveng</b>	<i>child</i>
<b>fyin</b>	<i>simple</i>	<b>ep'ang</b>	<i>complex</i>
<b>fyolup</b>	<i>exquisite, sublime in style</i>	<b>fe'lup</b>	<i>tacky, in poor taste</i>

H

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
<b>hahaw</b>	<i>sleep</i>	<b>titxen si</b>	<i>wake, awaken, wake up</i>
<b>ham</b>	<i>previous</i>	<b>hay</b>	<i>next</i>
<b>hamalo</b>	<i>last time</i>	<b>hayalo</b>	<i>next time</i>
<b>hangham</b>	<i>laugh</i>	<b>tsngawvik</b>	<i>cry</i>
<b>hapxi</b>	<i>part</i>	<b>wotx</b>	<i>totality, whole</i>
<b>hawmpam</b>	<i>noise, excessive sound</i>	<b>tifnu</b>	<i>silence</i>
<b>hawng</b>	<i>overabundance</i>	<b>tikelu</b>	<i>lack</i>
<b>hawngkrr</b>	<i>late</i>	<b>ye'krr</b>	<i>early</i>
<b>hay</b>	<i>next</i>	<b>ham</b>	<i>previous</i>
<b>hayalo</b>	<i>next time</i>	<b>hamalo</b>	<i>last time</i>
<b>hewne</b>	<i>soft (of an object)</i>	<b>txa'</b>	<i>hard</i>
<b>heyn</b>	<i>sit</i>	<b>kllkxem</b>	<i>stand</i>
<b>hi'i</b>	<i>small, little (in size)</i>	<b>tsawl apxa</b>	<i>big (in size), tall large</i>
<b>hifwo</b>	<i>flee, escape</i>	<b>'i'awn</b>	<i>stay, remain</i>
<b>him</b>	<i>small (in quantity)</i>	<b>txan</b>	<i>much, long (time)</i>
<b>himpxi</b>	<i>minority, least</i>	<b>txampxi</b>	<i>majority, most</i>
<b>himtxew</b>	<i>minimum</i>	<b>txantxew</b>	<i>maximum</i>
<b>himtxewvay</b>	<i>minimally</i>	<b>txantxewvay</b>	<i>maximally</i>
<b>hol</b>	<i>few</i>	<b>pxay</b>	<i>many</i>
<b>hona</b>	<i>adorable, cute</i>	<b>narvä'</b>	<i>ugly, unsightly</i>
<b>hrrap</b>	<i>danger</i>	<b>tikxuke</b>	<i>safety</i>
<b>hu</b>	<i>with (accompaniment)</i>	<b>luke</b>	<i>without</i>
<b>hum</b>	<i>leave, depart</i>	<b>'i'awn</b>	<i>stay, remain</i>
<b>hupx</b>	<i>miss (a target)</i>	<b>takuk</b>	<i>hit, strike</i>

l

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
ingyen	<i>feeling of mystery or incomprehension</i>	tìtslam	<i>understanding</i>
io	<i>over, above</i>	äo	<i>below, under</i>

K

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
kä	<i>go</i>	'i'awn za'u	<i>stay, remain</i> <i>come</i>
kä'ärìp/kärìp	<i>push</i>	za'ärìp/zärìp	<i>pull</i>
kämunge	<i>take</i>	zamunge	<i>bring</i>
kalin	<i>sweet to the taste</i>	syä'ä we'ay	<i>bitter</i> <i>sour</i>
kam	<i>ago</i>	kay	<i>from now</i>
kanom	<i>acquire, get</i>	txìng	<i>leave, abandon sth.</i>
kantseng	<i>destination</i>	sngä'itseng	<i>initial location</i>
kanu	<i>smart, intelligent</i>	snumìna	<i>dim (of people)</i>
käpxì	<i>rear (part or section)</i>	zapxì	<i>front</i>
kar	<i>teach</i>	ftia nume	<i>study (vtr.)</i> <i>learn (vin.)</i>
karyu	<i>teacher</i>	numeyu	<i>student</i>
käsrìn	<i>lend</i>	zasrìn	<i>borrow</i>
kawkr	<i>never</i>	frakrr	<i>always, all the time</i>
kawkxan	<i>unobstructed</i>	lekxan	<i>obstructed</i>
kawng	<i>bad, evil</i>	sìltsan	<i>good</i>
kawtseng	<i>nowhere</i>	fratseng	<i>everywhere</i>
kawtu	<i>no one, nobody</i>	frapo	<i>everyone</i>

<b>Na'vi word</b>	<b>English</b>	<b>Antonym</b>	<b>English</b>
<b>kay</b>	<i>from now</i>	<b>kam</b>	<i>ago</i>
<b>ke'u</b>	<i>nothing</i>	<b>fra'u</b> <b>'uo</b>	<i>everything</i> <i>something</i>
<b>kefpomronga'</b>	<i>unhealthy (mentally)</i>	<b>fpomronga'</b>	<i>healthy (mentally)</i>
<b>kefpomtokxnga'</b>	<i>unhealthy (physically)</i>	<b>fpomtokxnga'</b>	<i>healthy (physically)</i>
<b>keftxo</b>	<i>unhappy, upset, sad</i>	<b>nitram</b>	<i>happy (for people)</i>
<b>kehe</b>	<i>no</i>	<b>srane</b>	<i>yes</i>
<b>kelemweypey</b>	<i>impatient</i>	<b>lemweypey</b>	<i>patient</i>
<b>kelfpomron</b>	<i>unhealthy (mentally)</i>	<b>lefpomrom</b>	<i>healthy (mentally)</i>
<b>kelfpomtokx</b>	<i>unhealthy (physically)</i>	<b>lefpomtokx</b>	<i>healthy (physically)</i>
<b>kelha'</b>	<i>inappropriate</i>	<b>leha'</b>	<i>appropriate</i>
<b>kelhoan</b>	<i>uncomfortable</i>	<b>lehoan</b>	<i>comfortable</i>
<b>kelrrtrrr</b>	<i>unusual</i>	<b>letrrrrr</b>	<i>ordinary</i>
<b>kelpximrun</b>	<i>rare</i>	<b>lepximrun</b>	<i>common</i>
<b>kelkin</b>	<i>unnecessary</i>	<b>lekin</b>	<i>necessary</i>
<b>kelsar</b>	<i>useless, in vain</i>	<b>lesar</b>	<i>useful</i>
<b>keltsun</b>	<i>impossible</i>	<b>letsunslu</b>	<i>possible</i>
<b>kem</b>	<i>action</i>	<b>kekem</b>	<i>no action, nothing</i>
<b>kemuia</b>	<i>dishonor</i>	<b>meuia</b>	<i>honor</i>
<b>kemuianga'</b>	<i>dishonorable</i>	<b>meuianga'</b>	<i>honorable</i>
<b>kemuia si</b>	<i>dishonor (verb)</i>	<b>meuia si</b>	<i>honor (verb)</i>
<b>kem si</b>	<i>do</i>	<b>kekem ke si</b>	<i>do nothing</i>
<b>kemwiä</b>	<i>improper, unfair</i>	<b>muiä</b>	<i>proper, fair</i>
<b>kenzen</b>	<i>not necessarily</i>	<b>nizen</b>	<i>necessarily</i>
<b>kerusey</b>	<i>dead</i>	<b>rusey</b>	<i>alive</i>
<b>kesätarenga'</b>	<i>irrelevant</i>	<b>sätarenga'</b>	<i>relevant, pertinent</i>
<b>keteng</b>	<i>different</i>	<b>teng</b> <b>steng</b>	<i>same, equal</i> <i>similar</i>

<b>Na'vi word</b>	<b>English</b>	<b>Antonym</b>	<b>English</b>
<b>ketrip</b>	<i>unfortunate</i>	<b>etrip</b>	<i>favorable</i>
<b>ketsukanom</b>	<i>unavailable</i>	<b>tsukanom</b>	<i>available</i>
<b>ketsuklewn</b>	<i>intolerable</i>	<b>tsuklewn</b>	<i>tolerable</i>
<b>ketsuktiam</b>	<i>uncountable, infinite</i>	<b>tsuktiam</b>	<i>countable</i>
<b>ketsuktswa'</b>	<i>unforgettable</i>	<b>tsuktswa'</b>	<i>forgettable</i>
<b>keyawr</b>	<i>incorrect, wrong</i>	<b>eyawr</b>	<i>correct, right</i>
<b>kezin</b>	<i>untangled</i>	<b>zin</b>	<i>tangled</i>
<b>keyn</b>	<i>put down</i>	<b>kxeltek</b>	<i>pick up</i>
<b>kì'ong</b>	<i>slow</i>	<b>win</b>	<i>fast</i>
<b>klIkä</b>	<i>go down, descend</i>	<b>klIza'u</b>	<i>go up, ascend</i>
<b>klIkulat</b>	<i>dig up</i>	<b>klIyem</b>	<i>bury</i>
<b>klIkxem</b>	<i>stand</i>	<b>klItxay</b> <b>heyn</b>	<i>lie on the ground</i> <i>sit</i>
<b>klIpa</b>	<i>bottom</i>	<b>fäpa</b>	<i>top, topside</i>
<b>klIpä</b>	<i>land, reach the ground</i>	<b>yawo</b>	<i>take off, launch</i>
<b>klIte</b>	<i>ground</i>	<b>taw</b>	<i>sky</i>
<b>klItxay</b>	<i>lie on the ground</i>	<b>klIkxem</b>	<i>stand</i>
<b>klIyem</b>	<i>bury</i>	<b>klIkulat</b>	<i>dig up</i>
<b>klIza'u</b>	<i>come down, descend</i>	<b>fäza'u</b>	<i>come up, ascend</i>
<b>ko'on</b>	<i>ring, oval</i>	<b>yeyfya</b>	<i>straight line</i>
<b>koak</b>	<i>old, aged</i>	<b>'ewan</b>	<i>young</i>
<b>koaktu</b>	<i>old person</i>	<b>'eveng</b> <b>prnnen</b>	<i>child</i> <i>baby</i>
<b>kosman</b>	<i>wonderful, fantastic</i>	<b>fpxamo</b>	<i>terrible, horrible</i>
<b>ku'up</b>	<i>heavy (physically)</i>	<b>syo</b>	<i>light, lightweight</i>
<b>kulat</b>	<i>reveal, bring forth</i>	<b>wan</b> <b>lew si</b>	<i>hide</i> <i>cover</i>

KK

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
<b>kxamtrr</b>	<i>midday, noon</i>	<b>kxamtxon</b>	<i>midnight</i>
<b>kxamtrrmaw</b>	<i>early afternoon</i>	<b>kxamtxonmaw</b>	<i>after midnight</i>
<b>kxamtxon</b>	<i>midnight</i>	<b>kxamtrr</b>	<i>midday, noon</i>
<b>kxayl</b>	<i>high</i>	<b>tìm</b>	<i>low</i>
<b>kxaylyì</b>	<i>high level (ability)</i>	<b>tìmyì</b>	<i>low level (ability)</i>
<b>kxelteck</b>	<i>pick up</i>	<b>keyn</b>	<i>put down</i>
<b>kxem</b>	<i>be vertical</i>	<b>txay</b>	<i>be horizontal, lie flat</i>
<b>kxeyey</b>	<i>error, mistake</i>	<b>tìyawr</b>	<i>correctness</i>
<b>kxitx</b>	<i>death (event)</i>	<b>tì'ongokx</b>	<i>birth</i>
<b>kxu</b>	<i>harm</i>	<b>tìkxuke</b>	<i>safety</i>
<b>kxll si</b>	<i>charge, attack</i>	<b>tìhawnu si</b>	<i>protect</i>
<b>kxuke</b>	<i>safe</i>	<b>lehrrap lekxutslu</b>	<i>dangerous risky</i>
<b>kxutu</b>	<i>enemy</i>	<b>'eylan</b>	<i>friend</i>
<b>kxutslu</b>	<i>risk</i>	<b>tìkxuke</b>	<i>safety</i>

L

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
lal	<i>old (thing)</i>	mip	<i>new</i>
lamaytxa	<i>flood</i>	tompakel	<i>drought</i>
laro	<i>clean</i>	tsewtx	<i>dirty</i>
lätxayn	<i>defeat in battle, conquer</i>	velek	<i>give up, surrender, concede defeat</i>
lawnol	<i>great joy</i>	yengwal sängä'än	<i>sorrow period of depression</i>
layompin	<i>black, blackness</i>	teyrpin	<i>white, whiteness</i>
layon	<i>black</i>	teyr	<i>white</i>
lefkxetongay	<i>real</i>	leronsrel	<i>imaginary</i>
lefpom	<i>happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant</i>	tikeftxonga'	<i>sad (not for people)</i>
lefpomron	<i>mentally healthy</i>	kelfpomron	<i>mentally unhealthy</i>
lefpomtokx	<i>physically healthy</i>	kelfpomtokx spxin	<i>physically unhealthy sick</i>
leha'	<i>appropriate</i>	kelha'	<i>appropriate</i>
lehawngkrr	<i>late</i>	leye'krr	<i>early</i>
lehoan	<i>comfortable</i>	kelhoan	<i>uncomfortable</i>
lehrrop	<i>dangerous</i>	kxuke	<i>safe</i>
leioae	<i>respect</i>	zoplo	<i>offence, insult</i>
leioae si	<i>respect s.o. (verb)</i>	zoplo si	<i>offense, insult s.o.</i>
lekin	<i>necessary</i>	kelkin	<i>unnecessary</i>
lekxan	<i>obstructed</i>	kawkxan	<i>unobstructed</i>
leqxutslu	<i>risky</i>	kxuke	<i>safe</i>
lemweypey	<i>patient</i>	kelemweypey	<i>impatient</i>
lepwox	<i>cloudy</i>	piak	<i>open (clear sky)</i>
lepximrun	<i>common, often found</i>	kelpximrun	<i>rare</i>

<b>Na'vi word</b>	<b>English</b>	<b>Antonym</b>	<b>English</b>
<b>leronsrel</b>	<i>imaginary</i>	<b>lefkeytongay</b>	<i>real</i>
<b>lesar</b>	<i>useful</i>	<b>kelsar</b>	<i>useless, in vain</i>
<b>letrrtrr</b>	<i>ordinary</i>	<b>keltrrtrr</b>	<i>unusual</i>
<b>letsunslu</b>	<i>possible</i>	<b>keltsun</b>	<i>impossible</i>
<b>letxi</b>	<i>hurried, frenzied</i>	<b>letxiluke</b>	<i>unhurried</i>
<b>lew si</b>	<i>cover</i>	<b>kulat</b>	<i>reveal, uncover</i>
<b>leye'krr</b>	<i>early</i>	<b>lehawngkrr</b>	<i>late</i>
<b>litx</b>	<i>sharp (as a blade)</i>	<b>tete</b>	<i>dull</i>
<b>liktap</b>	<i>crooked</i>	<b>yey</b>	<i>straight</i>
<b>lim</b>	<i>be far</i>	<b>sim</b>	<i>be near</i>
<b>ling</b>	<i>float in the air, hover</i>	<b>klitxay</b>	<i>lie (on the ground)</i>
<b>lonu</b>	<i>release, let go</i>	<b>stä'nì</b>	<i>catch</i>
		<b>niä</b>	<i>grab</i>
		<b>spe'e</b>	<i>capture</i>
<b>lonusye</b>	<i>exhale, blow</i>	<b>mungsye</b>	<i>inhale</i>
<b>lor</b>	<i>beautiful, pleasant to the senses</i>	<b>vä'</b>	<i>unpleasant to the senses, noisome</i>
<b>loran</b>	<i>elegance, grace</i>	<b>fe'ran</b>	<i>flawed nature</i>
<b>luke</b>	<i>without</i>	<b>hu</b>	<i>with</i>

# M

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
<b>maw</b>	<i>after (time)</i>	<b>sre</b>	<i>before (time)</i>
<b>mawey</b>	<i>calm</i>	<b>keftxo</b>	<i>unhappy, upset</i>
<b>mawfwa</b> <b>mawkrra</b>	<i>after (conjunction)</i>	<b>srefwa</b>	<i>before (conjunction)</i>
<b>mawkr</b>	<i>after (adverb)</i>	<b>srekr</b>	<i>before (adverb)</i>
<b>mei</b>	<i>wet</i>	<b>ukxo</b>	<i>dry</i>
<b>mek</b>	<i>empty</i>	<b>teya</b>	<i>full</i>
<b>meuia</b>	<i>honor</i>	<b>kemuia</b>	<i>dishonor</i>
<b>meuianga'</b>	<i>honorable</i>	<b>kemuianga'</b>	<i>dishonorable</i>
<b>meuia si</b>	<i>honor (verb)</i>	<b>kemuia si</b>	<i>dishonor (verb)</i>
<b>meyp</b>	<i>weak</i>	<b>seykxel</b> <b>txur</b>	<i>strong (emotionally)</i> <i>strong (physically)</i>
<b>meyptu</b>	<i>weakling</i>	<b>txurtu</b>	<i>strong(wo)man</i>
<b>miklor</b>	<i>pleasant sounding</i>	<b>mikvä'</b>	<i>bad-sounding</i>
<b>mip</b>	<i>new</i>	<b>lal</b>	<i>old (thing)</i>
<b>mifa</b>	<i>inside</i>	<b>wrrpa</b>	<i>outside</i>
<b>ml'an</b>	<i>accept</i>	<b>sto</b> <b>tsyär</b>	<i>refuse</i> <i>reject</i>
<b>mlte</b>	<i>agree</i>	<b>wäte</b>	<i>dispute</i>
<b>mo</b>	<i>enclosed open area</i>	<b>ngip</b>	<i>borderless area</i>
<b>momek</b>	<i>hollow, not solid</i>	<b>vawt</b>	<i>solid (not hollow)</i>
<b>muiä</b>	<i>proper, fair, right, justified</i>	<b>kemwiä</b>	<i>improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified</i>
<b>mun'i</b>	<i>cut</i>	<b>'awstengyem</b>	<i>join (things)</i>
<b>mungsy</b>	<i>inhale</i>	<b>lonusy</b>	<i>exhale, blow</i>

# N

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
naer	<i>drink, beverage</i>	syuve	<i>food</i>
narlor	<i>beautiful visually</i>	narvä'	<i>ugly, unsightly</i>
näk	<i>drink</i>	yom	<i>eat</i>
nän	<i>decrease</i>	'ul	<i>increase</i>
natxu	<i>disapprove of</i>	smaw	<i>approve of</i>
ne	<i>to, towards</i>	ftu neto	<i>from (direction) away (direction)</i>
nefä	<i>up (direction)</i>	nekll	<i>down (direction)</i>
nekx	<i>burn, consume</i>	tong	<i>put out, quench</i>
nemfa	<i>into, inside</i>	ftumfa	<i>out of, from inside</i>
neto	<i>away (direction)</i>	ne	<i>to, towards</i>
netrip	<i>luckily, happily</i>	nikeftxo	<i>unfortunately, sadly</i>
neympin	<i>light color</i>	vawmpin	<i>dark color</i>
neyn	<i>light in color</i>	vawm	<i>dark</i>
niä	<i>grab</i>	lonu	<i>release, let go</i>
nim	<i>timid, shy</i>	seykxel	<i>strong, confident</i>
nitram	<i>happy (of people)</i>	keftxo	<i>unhappy, upset, sad</i>
ni'awtu	<i>alone</i>	'awsiteng	<i>together</i>
ni'awve	<i>first</i>	nisyen	<i>lastly</i>
ni'eveng	<i>like a child</i>	nifyeyntu	<i>like an adult</i>
ni'i'a	<i>finally</i>	nisngä'i	<i>originally, at first</i>
ni'it	<i>a bit, a small amount</i>	nitxan	<i>much, very</i>
ni'ul	<i>more</i>	ninän	<i>less</i>
ni'ul'ul	<i>more and more</i>	ninänän	<i>less and less</i>
nife'	<i>badly</i>	niltzan	<i>well</i>
niflä	<i>successfully</i>	ninu	<i>failingly, in vain</i>

<b>Na'vi word</b>	<b>English</b>	<b>Antonym</b>	<b>English</b>
nìfnu	<i>quietly</i>	nìhawmpam	<i>noisily</i>
nìfxamo	<i>horribly, terribly</i>	nìksman	<i>wonderfully</i>
nìftär	<i>to the left</i>	nìskien	<i>to the right</i>
nìfyeyntu	<i>like an adult, maturely</i>	nì'eveng	<i>like a child</i>
nìhawmpam	<i>noisily</i>	nìfnu	<i>quietly</i>
nìhol	<i>few, not many</i>	nìpxay	<i>many, manily</i>
nìk'ong	<i>slowly</i>	nìwin	<i>fast, quickly</i>
nìkeftxo	<i>unfortunately, sadly</i>	netrip	<i>luckily, happily</i>
nìkemweypey	<i>impatiently</i>	nìmweypey	<i>patiently</i>
nìksman	<i>wonderfully</i>	nìfxamo	<i>horribly, terribly</i>
nìkxem	<i>vertically</i>	nìtxay	<i>horizontally</i>
nìltsan	<i>well</i>	nìfe'	<i>badly</i>
nìmwey	<i>calmly, peacefully</i>	nìsti	<i>angrily</i>
nìmweypey	<i>patiently</i>	nìkemweypey	<i>impatiently</i>
nìnän	<i>less</i>	nì'ul	<i>more</i>
nìnänän	<i>less and less</i>	nì'ul'ul	<i>more and more</i>
nìngay	<i>truly</i>	nìtsleng	<i>falsely</i>
nìngong	<i>lethargically, lazily</i>	nìwalak	<i>actively</i>
nìnu	<i>failingly, in vain</i>	nìflä	<i>successfully</i>
nìpxay	<i>many, manily</i>	nìhol	<i>few, not many</i>
nìskien	<i>to the right</i>	nìftär	<i>to the left</i>
nìsgä'i	<i>originally, at first</i>	nì'i'a	<i>finally</i>
nìsti	<i>angrily</i>	nìmwey	<i>calmly, peacefully</i>
nìtkan	<i>purposefully, deliberately</i>	nìtkanluke	<i>accidentally, unintentionally</i>
nìtsleng	<i>falsely</i>	nìngay	<i>truly</i>
nìtxan	<i>much, very</i>	nì'it	<i>a bit, small amount</i>

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
nìtxay	<i>horizontally</i>	nìkxem	<i>vertically</i>
nìtxi	<i>hurriedly</i>	nìtxiluke	<i>unhurriedly</i>
nìwin	<i>fast, quickly</i>	nìk'ong	<i>slowly</i>
nìyol	<i>briefly, shortly (time)</i>	txankrr	<i>for a long time</i>
nìzen	<i>necessarily</i>	kenzen	<i>not necessarily</i>
nui	<i>fail, falter, go astray</i>	flä	<i>succeed</i>
nume	<i>learn</i>	sänume si kar	<i>teach, instruct</i> <i>teach</i>
numeyu	<i>student</i>	karyu	<i>teacher</i>
nutx	<i>thick</i>	fli	<i>thin</i>

NG

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
ngay	<i>true</i>	tsleng	<i>false</i>
ngäzik	<i>difficult, hard</i>	ftue	<i>easy, simple</i>
ngeyn	<i>tired</i>	walak	<i>energetic, active</i>
ngim	<i>long (physical length)</i>	pup	<i>short</i>
ngip	<i>borderless area</i>	mo	<i>enclosed area</i>
ngong	<i>lethargic, lazy</i>	walak	<i>energetic, active</i>
ngop	<i>create</i>	ska'a	<i>destroy</i>

O

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
ohakx	<i>hungry</i>	yehakx	<i>satiated, full</i>
onlor	<i>good-smelling</i>	onvä'	<i>bad-smelling</i>

P

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
pam	sound	tifnu	quietness
pamrel	writing	säftxuli'u	speech, oration
pamrel si	write	ftxuli'u	orate, give a speech
pamrelsiyu	writer	ftxuli'uyu	orator, speaker
paskalin	term of endearment	vonvä'	asshole
pate	get to a place, arrive	hum	leave, depart
pähem	arrive		
paw	grow, germinate	snäm	rot, decay, degrade
pawm	ask	'eyng	answer
pängkxo	chat, converse	fnu	quiet, be quiet
piak	open, clear	tstu	closed, shut
piak si	open	tstu si	close, shut
plltxe	speak	fnu	quiet, be quiet
pup	short (physical length)	ngim	long

Px

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
pxay	many	hol	a few, not many
pxayopin	colorful, multicolored	ngul	grey, drab
pxi	sharp (as a point)	fwem	dull, blunt (point)
pximaw	right after	pxisre	right before
pxiswawam	just a moment ago	pxiswaway	in just a second
pxim	often	krro krro	at times, sometimes
pximun'i	divide, cut into two	'awstengyem	join (things)

## R

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
ralnga'	<i>meaningful</i>	ralke	<i>meaningless</i>
ram	<i>mountain</i>	tsong	<i>valley</i>
raw	<i>down to</i>	vay	<i>up to</i>
re'o	<i>head</i>	venu	<i>foot</i>
reng	<i>shallow</i>	txukx	<i>deep</i>
rey	<i>live</i>	terkup	<i>die</i>
rikkx	<i>move, shift position</i>	'i'awn txey	<i>stay, remain</i> <i>halt<sup>5</sup></i>
ripx	<i>pierce</i>	tstu si	<i>close</i>
rolun	<i>Eureka! I found it!</i>	ii	<i>er... hm...</i>
run	<i>find, discover</i>	fwew	<i>search</i>
rusey	<i>living</i>	kerusey	<i>dead</i>

## S

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
sa'nok	<i>mother</i>	sempul	<i>father</i>
sa'nu	<i>mom</i>	sempu	<i>dad</i>
sang	<i>warm</i>	wur	<i>cool, chilly</i>
sayrip	<i>handsome (for men)</i>	narvä'	<i>ugly, sightly</i>
säfe'ul	<i>worsening (instance)</i>	sätsan'ul	<i>improvement</i>
säflä	<i>success (instance)</i>	sänui	<i>failure (instance)</i>
säftxuli'u	<i>speech, oration</i>	pamrel	<i>writing</i>
sängä'an	<i>bout of suffering</i> <i>episode of depression</i>	lawnol	<i>great joy</i>

<sup>5</sup> Unknown transitivity

<b>Na'vi word</b>	<b>English</b>	<b>Antonym</b>	<b>English</b>
<b>sänui</b>	<i>failure (instance)</i>	<b>säflä</b>	<i>success (instance)</i>
<b>säro'a</b>	<i>accomplishment, great deed</i>	<b>sänui</b>	<i>failure (instance)</i>
<b>säspxin</b>	<i>disease, sickness</i>	<b>fpomtokx</b>	<i>(physical) health</i>
<b>sätarenga'</b>	<i>relevant, pertinent</i>	<b>kesätarenga'</b>	<i>irrelevant</i>
<b>sätsan'ul</b>	<i>improvement</i>	<b>säfe'ul</b>	<i>worsening</i>
<b>sempu</b>	<i>dad</i>	<b>sa'nu</b>	<i>mom</i>
<b>sevin</b>	<i>pretty (woman)</i>	<b>narvä'</b>	<i>ugly, unsightly</i>
<b>seykxel</b>	<i>strong (emotionally), confident</i>	<b>meyp nim</b>	<i>weak timid, shy</i>
<b>sim</b>	<i>be near</i>	<b>lim</b>	<i>be far</i>
<b>sìlpey</b>	<i>hope</i>	<b>fe'pey sngum si</b>	<i>feel dread, fear worry</i>
<b>siltsan</b>	<i>good</i>	<b>fe'</b>	<i>bad</i>
<b>ska'a</b>	<i>destroy</i>	<b>txula ngop</b>	<i>build create</i>
<b>skiempa</b>	<i>right side</i>	<b>ftärpa</b>	<i>left side</i>
<b>skien</b>	<i>right (not left)</i>	<b>ftär</b>	<i>left (not right)</i>
<b>slan</b>	<i>support (emotionally, socially or personally)</i>	<b>ngeykä'an</b>	<i>make s.o. suffer emotionally</i>
<b>sloa</b>	<i>wide</i>	<b>snep</b>	<i>narrow</i>
<b>smar</b>	<i>prey, hunted thing</i>	<b>tarnioang taronyu</b>	<i>predator animal hunter</i>
<b>smaw</b>	<i>approve of</i>	<b>natxu</b>	<i>disapprove of</i>
<b>snaytu</b>	<i>loser</i>	<b>yo'ratu</b>	<i>winner</i>
<b>snaytx</b>	<i>lose (game, fight)</i>	<b>yo'ra</b>	<i>win (game, fight)</i>
<b>snäm</b>	<i>rot, decay, degrade</i>	<b>paw</b>	<i>grow, germinate</i>
<b>snep</b>	<i>narrow</i>	<b>sloa</b>	<i>wide</i>
<b>sngap</b>	<i>sting</i>	<b>zeyko</b>	<i>heal</i>

<b>Na'vi word</b>	<b>English</b>	<b>Antonym</b>	<b>English</b>
<b>sngä'i</b>	<i>begin, start</i>	<b>'i'a</b>	<i>end, conclude</i>
<b>sgnä'ikrr</b>	<i>beginning, starting time</i>	<b>ti'i'a</b>	<i>ending, conclusion</i>
<b>sngä'itseng</b>	<i>starting position</i>	<b>kantseng</b>	<i>destination</i>
<b>sngä'iyu</b>	<i>beginner</i>	<b>tsulfätu</b>	<i>master, expert</i>
<b>sngel</b>	<i>garbage, trash</i>	<b>tsyeym</b>	<i>treasure, sth rare and valuable</i>
<b>sngum</b>	<i>worry</i>	<b>tsilpey</b>	<i>hope</i>
<b>snumina</b>	<i>dim (of someone)</i>	<b>kanu</b>	<i>smart, intelligent</i>
<b>sok</b>	<i>recent</i>	<b>spuwin</b>	<i>old, former (thing)</i>
<b>som</b>	<i>hot</i>	<b>wew</b>	<i>cold</i>
<b>spe'e</b>	<i>capture</i>	<b>lonu</b>	<i>let go, release</i>
<b>spuwin</b>	<i>old, former (for things)</i>	<b>sok</b>	<i>recent</i>
<b>spxin</b>	<i>sick</i>	<b>lefptomtokx</b>	<i>healthy (for people)</i>
<b>sran(e)</b>	<i>yes</i>	<b>kehe</b>	<i>no</i>
<b>sre</b>	<i>before (time)</i>	<b>maw</b>	<i>after (time)</i>
<b>srefwa</b>	<i>before (conjunction)</i>	<b>mawfwa mawkrra</b>	<i>after (conjunction)</i>
<b>srekamtrr</b>	<i>the time before noon</i>	<b>srekamtxon</b>	<i>before midnight</i>
<b>srekr</b>	<i>before (adverb)</i>	<b>mawkrr</b>	<i>after (adverb)</i>
<b>srer</b>	<i>appear, materialize</i>	<b>'ip</b>	<i>disappear, vanish</i>
<b>säsrese'a</b>	<i>prediction</i>	<b>tifkeytongay</b>	<i>reality</i>
<b>sresrr'ong</b>	<i>before dawn</i>	<b>sreton'ong</b>	<i>dusk, evening</i>
<b>srunga'</b>	<i>helpful</i>	<b>kelsar</b>	<i>useless</i>
<b>srungsiyu</b>	<i>assistant, helper</i>	<b>kxutu</b>	<i>enemy</i>
<b>stä'ni</b>	<i>catch</i>	<b>lonu tsre'i</b>	<i>release, let go throw</i>
<b>steng</b>	<i>similar</i>	<b>keteng</b>	<i>different</i>

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
sto	refuse	mll'an	accept
stxenuting	offer	vin	ask for, request
sung	add	'aku	remove, take away
sutx	track, follow, lock up	fyawintxu	guide
swey	best	'e'al	worst
syä'ä	bitter	kalin	sweet
syen	last, final	'awve	first
syep	trap	lonu	let go, release
syo	lightweight	ku'up	heavy

T

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
takuk	strike, hit	hupx	miss (a target)
tarnioang taronyu	predator animal hunter	smar	prey, hunted thing
tatep	lose track/awareness	sutx	follow, track, lock up
taw	sky	klkte	ground
tätxaw	return	hum	leave, exit, depart
tel	receive	ting fpe'	give send
terkup	die	rey 'ongokx	live be born
teswoting	grant	sto	refuse
tete	dull (as a blade)	litx	sharp
teya	full	mek	empty
teyr	white	layon	black
teyrpin	white color	layompin	black color
ti'eyng	answer, response	tìpawm	question

<b>Na'vi word</b>	<b>English</b>	<b>Antonym</b>	<b>English</b>
<b>tì'i'a</b>	<i>ending, conclusion</i>	<b>sngä'ikrr</b> <b>tìsyul</b>	<i>beginning, starting</i> <i>beginning</i>
<b>tì'ongokx</b>	<i>birth</i>	<b>kxitx</b>	<i>death (event)</i>
<b>tife'ul</b>	<i>worsening (abstract)</i>	<b>tìtsan'ul</b>	<i>improvement</i>
<b>tifkeytongay</b>	<i>reality</i>	<b>tìronsrel</b>	<i>imagination</i>
<b>tiflä</b>	<i>success (in general)</i>	<b>tìnui</b>	<i>failure (in general)</i>
<b>tifnu</b>	<i>quiet, silence</i>	<b>hawmpam</b> <b>pam</b>	<i>excessive noise</i> <i>sound</i>
<b>tiftang si</b>	<i>stop (s.o. or sth)</i>	<b>tsyul</b>	<i>begin something</i>
<b>tiftia</b>	<i>study</i>	<b>tìkusar</b>	<i>(act of) teaching</i>
<b>tìhawnu si</b>	<i>protect</i>	<b>kxll si</b>	<i>charge, attack</i>
<b>tìk'in</b>	<i>free time, absence of business</i>	<b>tìn</b>	<i>activity that keeps one busy</i>
<b>tìkangkem</b>	<i>work (noun)</i>	<b>uvan</b>	<i>game</i>
<b>tìkangkem si</b>	<i>work (verb)</i>	<b>uvan si</b>	<i>play a game</i>
<b>tìkawng</b>	<i>evil</i>	<b>tìltsan</b>	<i>good, goodness</i>
<b>tìkeftxo</b>	<i>sadness</i>	<b>tìprpte'</b>	<i>pleasure</i>
<b>tìkeftxonga'</b>	<i>sad (not for people)</i>	<b>lefpom</b>	<i>joyous, pleasant</i>
<b>tìkelu</b>	<i>lack</i>	<b>hawng</b>	<i>overabundance</i>
<b>tìkemwiä</b>	<i>unfairness, injustice</i>	<b>tìmwiä</b>	<i>fairness, justice</i>
<b>tìkezin</b>	<i>untanglement, solution</i>	<b>tìzin</b>	<i>tangle(ment)</i>
<b>tìkezin si</b>	<i>untangle, solve</i>	<b>tìzin si</b>	<i>tangle, tangle up</i>
<b>tìktseri</b>	<i>unawareness</i>	<b>tìtseri</b>	<i>awareness, notice</i>
<b>tìkusar</b>	<i>(act of) teaching</i>	<b>tiftia</b>	<i>study</i>
<b>tìkxey</b>	<i>incorrectness</i>	<b>tìyawr</b>	<i>correctness</i>
<b>tìkxuke</b>	<i>safety</i>	<b>hrrap</b> <b>kxutu</b>	<i>danger</i> <i>risk</i>
<b>tìm</b>	<i>low</i>	<b>kxayl</b>	<i>high</i>

<b>Na'vi word</b>	<b>English</b>	<b>Antonym</b>	<b>English</b>
<b>tìmeyp</b>	<i>weakness</i>	<b>tìtxur</b>	<i>strength, power</i>
<b>tìml'án</b>	<i>acceptance</i>	<b>tìtsyär</b>	<i>rejection</i>
<b>tìmwä</b>	<i>fairness, justice</i>	<b>tìkemwä</b>	<i>unfairness, injustice</i>
<b>tìmyì</b>	<i>low level (ability)</i>	<b>kxaylyì</b>	<i>high level (ability)</i>
<b>tìng</b>	<i>give</i>	<b>tel</b> <b>kämunge</b> <b>fmong</b>	<i>receive</i> <i>take</i> <i>steal</i>
<b>tìngop</b>	<i>creation (idea)</i>	<b>tìska'a</b>	<i>destruction</i>
<b>tìnatxu</b>	<i>disapproval</i>	<b>tìsmaw</b>	<i>approval</i>
<b>tìnuì</b>	<i>failure (in general)</i>	<b>tìflä</b>	<i>success (in general)</i>
<b>tìpawm</b>	<i>question</i>	<b>tì'eyng</b>	<i>answer</i>
<b>tìpängkxo</b>	<i>conversation</i>	<b>tìfnu</b>	<i>silence</i>
<b>tìprte'</b>	<i>pleasure</i>	<b>tìkeftxo</b>	<i>sadness</i>
<b>tìrey</b>	<i>life</i>	<b>tìterkup</b>	<i>death (general)</i>
<b>tìronsrel</b>	<i>imagination</i>	<b>tìfkeytongay</b>	<i>reality</i>
<b>tìska'a</b>	<i>destruction</i>	<b>tìngop</b>	<i>creation</i>
<b>tìsmaw</b>	<i>approval</i>	<b>tìnatxu</b>	<i>disapproval</i>
<b>tìsnaytx</b>	<i>loss</i>	<b>tìyora'</b>	<i>victory, win</i>
<b>tìsom</b>	<i>heat</i>	<b>tìwew</b>	<i>coldness</i>
<b>tìterkup</b>	<i>death (abstract sense)</i>	<b>tìrey</b>	<i>life</i>
<b>tìsan'ul</b>	<i>improvement (general)</i>	<b>tìfe'ul</b>	<i>worsening (general)</i>
<b>tìtseri</b>	<i>awareness, notice</i>	<b>tìktseri</b> <b>tìyäkx</b>	<i>lack of notice</i> <i>snubbing</i>
<b>tìtstunwi</b>	<i>kindness</i>	<b>tìve'ki</b>	<i>hatred</i>
<b>tìtsyär</b>	<i>rejection</i>	<b>tìml'án</b>	<i>acceptance</i>
<b>tìtsyul</b>	<i>beginning, start</i>	<b>tì'i'a</b>	<i>end</i>
<b>tìtxen si</b>	<i>wake, wake up</i>	<b>hahaw</b>	<i>sleep</i>
<b>tìtxur</b>	<i>strength, power</i>	<b>tìmeyp</b>	<i>weakness</i>

<b>Na'vi word</b>	<b>English</b>	<b>Antonym</b>	<b>English</b>
<b>tìvawm</b>	<i>darkness</i>	<b>atan</b>	<i>light</i>
<b>tìve'ki</b>	<i>hatred</i>	<b>tìtstunwi</b> <b>tìyawn</b>	<i>kindness</i> <i>love</i>
<b>tìwew</b>	<i>coldness</i>	<b>tìsom</b>	<i>heat</i>
<b>tìyawn</b>	<i>love</i>	<b>tìve'ki</b>	<i>hatred</i>
<b>tìyawr</b>	<i>correctness</i>	<b>tìkxey</b>	<i>incorrectness</i>
<b>tìyäkx</b>	<i>snubbing</i>	<b>tìtseri</b>	<i>notice</i>
<b>tìyora'</b>	<i>victory, win</i>	<b>tìsnaytx</b>	<i>loss</i>
<b>tìzin</b>	<i>tangle(ment)</i>	<b>tìkezin</b>	<i>untanglement,</i> <i>solution</i>
<b>tìzin si</b>	<i>Tangle, tangle up</i>	<b>tìkezin si</b>	<i>untangle, solve</i>
<b>tompakel</b>	<i>drought</i>	<b>lamaytxa</b>	<i>flood</i>
<b>tong</b>	<i>put out, quench</i>	<b>nekx</b>	<i>burn, consume</i>
<b>tor</b>	<i>last, ultimate, terminal</i>	<b>'awve</b>	<i>first</i>
<b>trr</b>	<i>day</i>	<b>txon</b>	<i>night</i>
<b>trr'ong</b>	<i>dawn, sunrise</i>	<b>txon'ong</b>	<i>dusk, sunset</i>
<b>trr'ongmaw</b>	<i>dawn after sunrise</i>	<b>txon'ongmaw</b>	<i>twilight after sunset</i>
<b>trram</b>	<i>yesterday</i>	<b>trray</b>	<i>tomorrow</i>
<b>tungzup</b>	<i>drop, let fall</i>	<b>fyep</b>	<i>hold, grasp, grip</i>
<b>tuté</b>	<i>woman</i>	<b>tutan</b>	<i>man</i>
<b>tuteo</b>	<i>somebody, someone</i>	<b>kawtu</b>	<i>no one, nobody</i>

Ts

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
tsam	war	fpom	happiness, peace
tsan'ul	improve, get better	fe'ul	worsen, get worse
tsankum	advantage, benefit	fekum	disadvantage
tsankumnga'	advantageous	fekumnga'	disadvantageous
tsawl	big (in size), tall	hi'i	small
tsä'	squirt	starsim	gather, collect
tseri	note, notice	yäkx	snub <sup>6</sup>
tsewtx	dirty	laro	clean
tsilpey	hope	sngum txansgum	worry desperation
tsiltsan	good, goodness	tikawng	bad, evil
tsisyi	whisper	zawng	scream
tsleng	false	ngay	true
tsmukan	brother	tsmuke	sister
tsngawvik	cry, weep	hangham	laugh
tsong	valley	ram	mountain
tsre'i	throw	stä'nì fyep	catch hold, grasp, grip
tstew	brave (of people)	fnawe'	cowardly
tstu	closed, shut	piak	open, clear
tstu si	close, shut (verb)	piak si	open (verb)
tstunwi	kind, considerate	zevakx	cruel
tsulfätu	master, expert	sngä'iyu	beginner
tsukanom	available	ketsukanom	unavailable

<sup>6</sup> This is for intentional ignoring. Accidental ignoring is translated as **ke tseri** 'not notice'.

<b>Na'vi word</b>	<b>English</b>	<b>Antonym</b>	<b>English</b>
<b>tsuklewn</b>	<i>tolerable, acceptable</i>	<b>ketsuklewn</b>	<i>unacceptable</i>
<b>tsuktswa'</b>	<i>forgettable</i>	<b>ketsuktswa'</b>	<i>unforgettable</i>
<b>tswa'</b>	<i>forget</i>	<b>zerok</b>	<i>remember</i>
<b>tswal</b>	<i>power</i>	<b>tìmeyp</b>	<i>weakness</i>
<b>tsyär</b>	<i>reject</i>	<b>mll'an</b>	<i>accept</i>
<b>tsyeym</b>	<i>treasure, something rare and valuable</i>	<b>sngel</b>	<i>garbage, trash</i>
<b>tsyul</b>	<i>begin, start</i>	<b>tiftang si</b>	<i>stop (s.o. or sth)</i>

Tx

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
<b>txa'</b>	<i>hard</i>	<b>hewne</b>	<i>soft (of an object)</i>
<b>txampxi</b>	<i>majority, most</i>	<b>hìmpxi</b>	<i>minority, least</i>
<b>txan</b>	<i>much</i>	<b>hìm</b>	<i>small (in quantity)</i>
<b>txanatan</b>	<i>bright, vivid</i>	<b>vawm</b>	<i>dark</i>
<b>txansngum</b>	<i>desperation</i>	<b>tsilpey</b>	<i>hope</i>
<b>txantxur</b>	<i>powerful</i>	<b>meyp</b>	<i>weak</i>
<b>txantxew</b>	<i>maximum</i>	<b>hìmtxew</b>	<i>minimum</i>
<b>txantxewvay</b>	<i>maximally</i>	<b>hìmtxewvay</b>	<i>minimally</i>
<b>txasom</b>	<i>very hot</i>	<b>txawew</b>	<i>very cold</i>
<b>txavä'</b>	<i>disgusting</i>	<b>lor</b>	<i>beautiful</i>
<b>txawew</b>	<i>very cold</i>	<b>txasom</b>	<i>very hot</i>
<b>txay</b>	<i>be horizontal, lie flat</i>	<b>kxem</b>	<i>be vertical</i>
<b>txew</b>	<i>edge, limit, border, end</i>	<b>kxamtseng</b>	<i>center</i>
<b>txewluke</b>	<i>endless, boundless</i>	<b>txewnga'</b>	<i>having a limit, finite</i>
<b>txey</b>	<i>halt</i>	<b>rikx</b>	<i>move, shift position</i>
<b>txìng</b>	<i>leave, abandon</i>	<b>kanom</b>	<i>acquire, get</i>
<b>txon</b>	<i>night</i>	<b>trr</b>	<i>day</i>
<b>txon'ong</b>	<i>nightfall, sunset, dusk</i>	<b>trr'ong</b>	<i>dawn, sunrise</i>
<b>txonam</b>	<i>last night</i>	<b>txonay</b>	<i>tomorrow night</i>
<b>txukx</b>	<i>deep</i>	<b>reng</b>	<i>shallow</i>
<b>txula</b>	<i>build, construct</i>	<b>ska'a</b>	<i>destroy</i>
<b>txum</b>	<i>poison</i>	<b>'umtsa</b>	<i>medicine</i>
<b>txur</b>	<i>strong (physically)</i>	<b>meyp</b>	<i>weak</i>
<b>txurtu</b>	<i>strong(wo)man</i>	<b>meyp<u>t</u></b>	<i>weakling</i>

u

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
ukxo	<i>dry</i>	mei paynga' leyapay	wet <i>moist, humid, damp</i> <i>foggy, misty (for air)</i>
um	<i>loose</i>	'ekxin	<i>tight</i>
unil	<i>dream</i>	tifkeytongay	<i>reality</i>
uo	<i>behind</i>	eo	<i>before, in front of</i>
uoli'uvi	<i>suffix</i>	eoli'uvi	<i>prefix</i>
uvan	<i>game</i>	tikangkem	<i>work (noun)</i>
uvan si	<i>play a game</i>	tikangkem si	<i>work (verb)</i>

v

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
var	<i>continue an action</i>	ftang	<i>stop</i>
vawm	<i>dark</i>	txanatan neyn	<i>bright, vivid</i> <i>light in color</i>
vawmpin	<i>dark color</i>	neympin	<i>light color</i>
vawt	<i>solid, not hollow</i>	momek	<i>hollow, not solid</i>
vay	<i>up to</i>	raw	<i>down to</i>
vä'	<i>unpleasant, noisome</i>	lor	<i>beautiful, pleasant</i>
väng	<i>thirsty</i>	yeväng	<i>quenched</i>
velek	<i>give up, surrender</i>	lätxayn	<i>defeat, conquer</i>
velke	<i>chaotic, disorganized</i>	venga'	<i>organized</i>
venu	<i>foot</i>	re'o	<i>head</i>
vin	<i>request, ask for</i>	stxenutìng	<i>offer</i>
vonvä'	<i>asshole</i>	paskalin	<i>term of endearment</i>
vospxiám	<i>last month</i>	vospxiáy	<i>next month</i>

W

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
walak	<i>energetic, active</i>	ngong	<i>lethargic, lazy</i>
wan	<i>hide</i>	kulat wìntxu	<i>reveal, bring forth show</i>
wäte	<i>argue, dispute</i>	mlite	<i>agree</i>
we'ay	<i>sour</i>	kalin	<i>sweet</i>
wew	<i>cold</i>	som	<i>hot</i>
win	<i>fast</i>	kì'ong	<i>slow</i>
wìntxu	<i>show</i>	wan	<i>hide</i>
wok	<i>loud</i>	'ango	<i>soft (of a sound)</i>
wotx	<i>totality, whole</i>	hapxi	<i>part</i>
wrrpa	<i>outside</i>	mifa	<i>inside</i>
wrrza'u	<i>come out, emerge</i>	'ip	<i>disappear</i>

Y

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
yawo	<i>take off, launch</i>	kllpä kllwo	<i>land alight, land</i>
yäkx	<i>ignore, snub</i>	tseri	<i>notice</i>
yän	<i>fasten, tie down</i>	yim	<i>bind</i>
ye'krr	<i>early</i>	hawngkrr	<i>late</i>
yehakx	<i>satisfied from hunger</i>	ohakx	<i>hungry</i>
yengwal	<i>sorrow</i>	lawnol	<i>great joy</i>
yeväng	<i>quenched</i>	väng	<i>thirsty</i>
yey	<i>straight</i>	liktap	<i>crooked</i>
yeyfya	<i>straight line</i>	ko'ong yo'ko	<i>ring, oval circle</i>

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
yim	bind	yän	fasten, tie down
yo'ko	circle	yeyfya	straight line
yora'	win (game or fight)	snaytx	lose (game or fight)
yora'tu	winner	snaytu	loser
yrr	wild, unmodified, in a natural state	zäfi	modified, no longer in a natural state

Z

Na'vi word	English	Antonym	English
za'ärip/zärip	pull	kä'ärip/kärip	push
za'u	come	kä	go
zamunge	bring	kämunge	take
zapxi	front (part or section)	käpxi	rear (part or section)
zasrin	borrow	käsrin	lend
zawng	scream	tsisyi	whisper
zäfi	modified, no longer in a natural state	yrr	wild, unmodified, in a natural state
zene	must	zenke	must not
zerok	remember	tswa'	forget
zevakx	cruel	tstunwi	kind, considerate
zin	tangled	kezin	untangled
ziskrrmipaw	spring	siskrrtsawn	autumn, fall
ziskrrsom	summer	siskrrwew	winter
zong	save, defend	'eko	attack
zusawkrr	future	ftawnemkrr	past

# PATONYMS

Na'vi word	English	Paronym	English
ep'ang	<i>complex</i>	epxang	<i>stone jar</i>
mì	<i>in, on</i>	mi	<i>yet, still, as before</i>
mun'i	<i>cut</i>	mu'ni	<i>accomplish, achieve</i>
rik	<i>leaf</i>	rikx	<i>move, shift position</i>
sì	<i>and (for enumeration)</i>	si	<i>'auxiliary verb'</i>
tikin	<i>need</i>	tik'in	<i>free time, absence of business</i>
tok	<i>be at</i>	tokx	<i>body</i>
tsawl	<i>big (in size), tall</i>	tswal	<i>power</i>

# PALINDROMES

Ejectives (px, kx, tx), diphthongs (ay, aw, ey, ew) and ng represent one letter or sound.

Na'vi word	English
'ä'	<i>oops!</i>
'o'	<i>bringing fun, exciting</i>
apxa	<i>large</i>
eyaye	<i>warbonnet</i>
ioi	<i>item of adornment</i>
ii	<i>um, er</i>
kxakx	<i>break into two</i>
kxukx	<i>swallow</i>
lal	<i>old (not for people)</i>
mam	<i>wrap</i>
me'em	<i>harmonious</i>
nän	<i>decrease</i>
nayn	<i>nine (the English digit)</i>
neyn	<i>light colours</i>
nìn	<i>look at</i>
ngawng	<i>worm</i>
ngäng	<i>stomach</i>
ngong	<i>lethargic, lazy</i>
ngungung	<i>rub</i>
pup	<i>short (physical length)</i>
ri'ir	<i>reflection</i>
rurur	<i>small waterfall streaming among the rocks</i>

<b>Na'vi word</b>	<b>English</b>
<b>tut</b>	<i>continuation marker</i>
<b>txatx</b>	<i>bubble</i>
<b>utu</b>	<i>forest canopy</i>

Special mention to wew, yapay and yey, which are palindromes if you ignore the diphthongs.

# EPONYMS

Na'vi word	English	Namesake
<b>nitram</b>	<i>happy (of people)</i>	<i>Martin</i>
<b>sìltsan</b>	<i>good</i>	<i>Sylvia and John</i>

There might be more of them. If you find one, please notify me!

# MISCELLANEOUS

Here are other perks of the Na'vi language.

Na'vi	English	Related term	Explanation
Nawma Sa'nok	<i>Great Mother</i>	<b>Eywa</b>	<i>paraphrase</i>
klltxay	<i>lie on the ground</i>	<b>kll txay</b>	<i>charges are horizontal</i>
paylrrtok si	<i>make which smiles?</i>	<b>pay lrrtok si</b>	<i>the water smiles</i>
swotulu	<i>sacred river</i>	<b>swotu lu</b>	<i>it's a sacred place</i>
tsaw ke nrr	<i>this doesn't shine</i>	<b>tsawke nrr</b>	<i>the sun shines</i>

Na'vi	English	Explanation
Eytukanil tsamesawlapxangrtri aektxu zaryenänge fwivew hu 'eylanayope ayll?	<i>With which some communal acquaintance will Eytukan have to be searching these two rough unidelta trees?</i>	<i>Na'vi pangram</i>

# USEFUL RESOURCES

You've reached the end of what this document (currently) has to offer! Here are some other resources from members of the Na'vi community that will complement your study of Na'vi.

Na'vi dictionary: <https://learnnavi.org/media/>

Go to the first section and select the dictionary of your choice. There are several languages and the English version has 4 versions to accommodate your needs.

Dict-Navi: [dict-navi.com](http://dict-navi.com)

Multilingual dictionary that works as a search engine. Handy for a fast search.

Na'vi language canon: <https://wiki.learnnavi.org/index.php/Canon>

A Learn Na'vi wiki page for those who would like to get canon information about the vocabulary (especially for synonyms and antonyms)

Naviteri - Paul Frommer's website: <http://naviteri.org/>

More information on vocabulary given by the creator of Na'vi.

Reykunyu and Eytukan on Discord

If you are on the Discord server of Kelutral.org, two bots are there to provide definitions while you are chatting with fellow language enthusiasts.

Tirea Na'vi's page on sounds: <https://tirea.learnnavi.org/index.php?p=sounds>

If you don't know how Na'vi is pronounced, you might want to check this out before learning the vocabulary.

# CHANGE LOG

**Version 1.0.0**, building lexicon.

**Version 1.0.1**, added new antonyms provided by Karyu Pawl's February 29, 2020 post and fixed a few rows.

**Version 1.0.2**, added new antonyms provided by Karyu Pawl's April 21, 2020 post, a homophone thanks to the creation of a new word in March 2020 and the missing synonyms **tsmuk-tsmuktu**.

**Version 1.0.3**, added new antonyms provided by Karyu Pawl's May 20, 2020 post.

**Version 1.0.4**, added missing antonyms **keyn** and **kxeltek**. Reorganized this part of the section.

**Version 1.0.5**, added new antonyms provided by Karyu Pawl's June 2, 2020 post.

**Version 1.0.6**, added new antonyms provided by Karyu Pawl's July 31, 2020 post and missing palindromes thanks to Tekre.

**Version 1.0.7**, added new antonyms provided by Karyu Pawl's November 21, 2020 post and a new paronym pair. Added a resource in "Useful resources".

**Version 1.0.8**, completed the etymology of siltsan

**Version 1.0.9**, added new synonyms and antonyms provided by Karyu Pawl's March 31, 2021 post

**Version 1.0.10**, added the missing antonyms **lekxan-kawxan**, added **tikeftxonga'** as the antonym of **lefpom**, removed **lefpom** as the antonym of **nitram**

**Version 1.0.11**, added new antonyms provided by Karyu Pawl's April 30, 2021 post